

A Comprehensive List of Books by C. W. Leadbeater

(Source: The Adyar Library and Research Centre, Adyar, Chennai 600 020, India.)

Abridgement of the Power and Use of Thought, The
Ancient Ideals of Modern Masonry
Attitude of the Enquirer, The
Creating Character (with Annie Besant)
Difficulties in Clairvoyance
Great War, The
Law of Cause and Effect
Masters of Wisdom
Our Relation to Children
Ancient Ideals in Modern Masonry (an address given in Sydney, 1917)
Ancient Mysteries, The; (article from *Theosophia*, Dutch translation 1900)
Astral Plane, The; Dutch translation
Astral Plane, The; Finnish translation, 1909
Astral Plane, The, 1895
“ “ “, 1900
“ “ “, 1905
“ “ “, 1910
“ “ “, 1920
“ “ “, 1933
“ “ “, 1941
“ “ “, 1979, Japanese translation
“ “ “, 1959, Portuguese translation
“ “ “, Braille translation
Astral Plane, The; Serbian translation, 1935
Astral Plane, The; Kannada translation, 1979
Astral Plane, The; French translation, 1899
Astral Plane, The (Theosophical Manual No. 5); Italian translation
Astral Plane and Devachan, The; Spanish translation, 1906
Astral World, The; Russian translation, 1985
At the Feet of the Master; (Talks on) German translation, 1926
At the Feet of the Master (Talks on), 1922
“ “ “ “ “ ; Braille translation
Attitude of the Enquirer, The; Braille translation
Aura, The, 1895
Australia and New Zealand; the Home of a New Sub-Race; Four
lectures delivered in Sydney, 1915
Band of Servers, The, 1941
“ “ “; Portuguese translation, 1960
Basis of our Belief; *The Theosophist*
Basis of our Belief, 1921

Beginnings of the Sixth Root Race, The, 1980
 “ “ “ “ “ “; Dutch translation, 1908
 “ “ “ “ “ “; Dutch translation, 1936
 Beginnings of the Sixth Root Race, The, 1931
 “ “ “ “ “ “, 1954
 Buddhist Catechism; Vietnamese translation, 1937
 Chakras, The; Slovenian translation, 1994
 Chakras, The; Hungarian translation, 1995
 “ “ Italian translation
 “ “ Kannada translation, 2000
 “ “ Marathi translation, 1975
 “ 1959 “ “ Dutch translation
 “ 1927 Chakras, The; French translation
 “ 1928 “ “ German translation
 “ 1965 “ “ German translation
 “ 1945 “ “ Spanish translation
 “ 1964 “ “ Spanish translation
 “ 1960 “ “ Portuguese translation
 “ 1985 “ “ Finnish translation
 “ 1927 “ “
 “ 1938 “ “
 “ 1947 “ “
 “ 1962 Chakras, The (Extracts); Norwegian translation
 “ 1904 Christian Creed, The; Dutch translation
 “ 1904 Christian Creed, The
 “ 1899 “ “ “
 “ 1904 “ “ “
 “ 1909 “ “ “
 “ 1909 “ “ “; Braille translation
 “ 1914 Christian Creed, The; Spanish translation
 “ 1915 “ “ “ ; Italian translation
 “ 1904 Christian Creed, The; Swedish translation
 “ 1983 Christian Gnosis, The; (Based on his MSS)
 “ 1916 Christ, the Saviour of the World; Spanish translation
 “ 1914 Christ: the World Saviour, and the Gospel of the New Era;
 Two lectures delivered at Sydney, Dec 20, 27th
 “ 1902 Clairvoyance; 1st. Italian translation
 “ 1899 Clairvoyance
 “ ? “ “; Russian translation
 “ 1903 “ “
 “ 1908 “ “
 C. W. L. 1977 “ “; Japanese translation

“	1975	“	“; French translation
“	?	“	“; Spanish translation
“	1923	Clairvoyance;	French translation
“	1925	Clairvoyance;	Dutch translation
“	1908	Clairvoyance and the Akashic Records;	Spanish translation
“ and A. B.	1951	Creating Character	
“	1981	“	“; Kannada translation
“	1899	Death and the States after It;	Hebrew translation (Lecture, 23.11.99, Paris)
“	1983	Devachanic Plane, The;	Italian translation
“	1977	Devachanic Plane, The;	Kannada translation
“	1962	Devachanic Plane, The;	Tamil translation
“	?	“	“ “ “ “
“	1902	Devachanic Plane, The; or the Heaven World;	Dutch translation
“	1923	Devachanic World, The, or the Mental Plane;	French translation
“	1909	Divine Sight from The Other Side of Death;	Telugu translation
“	1924	Doctrine of Economy, The;	Dutch translation
“	1903	Dreams, What they are and how they are caused	
“	1908	“	“ “ “ “ “ “ “
“	1908	“	“ “ “ “ “ “ “
“	1935	“	“ “ “ “ “ “ “
“	1946	“	“ “ “ “ “ “ “
“	1957	“	“ “ “ “ “ “ “
“	1949	“	“ “ “ “ “ “ “; Braille translation
“	1904	Dreams;	Dutch translation
“	1901	“	“; German translation
“	?	Dreams;	Indonesian translation
“	1911	“	“; Italian translation
“	1900	“	“; Gujarati translation
“	1978	“	“; Bengali translation
“	1920	Faith of our Fathers, The	
“	1948	Fifth Root Race and its Migrations, The	
“	1934	Four Qualifications, The (from talks on At the Feet of the Master);	Gujarati translation
“	1952	As above	
“	?	Fourth Dimension, The	
C. W. L.	1928	Glimpses of Masonic History;	Dutch translation
“	1926	Glimpses of Masonic History	
“	1927	Glimpses of Masonic History;	Greek translation
“	1978	Glimpses of Masonic History;	Portuguese translation
“	1904	Glimpses of Occultism; Ancient and Modern;	Spanish translation
C. W. L.	1914	Gospel of the New Era; (Lecture – Sydney)	
“	1903	Guardian Angels and Other Unseen Helpers; a lecture	
“	1925	Healing Forces and Healing Angels	
“	1926	Hidden Life in Freemasonry	
“	1928	“	“ “ “ “

“ 1930 Hidden Life in Freemasonry, The; French translation
 “ 1977 “ “ “ “ “ ; Portuguese translation
 “ 1929 Hidden Life in Freemasonry. The; Greek translation
 “ ? “ “ “ “ “ ; German translation
 “ 1948 Hidden Life in Freemasonry, The; Spanish translation
 “ 1927 Hidden Life in Freemasonry, The; Dutch translation
 “ 1920 Hidden Side of Christian Festivals
 “ ? Hidden Side of Church Festivals, The; Hungarian translation
 “ 2005 Hidden Side of Lodge Meetings, The; Croatian translation
 “ ? Hidden Side of Lodge Meetings; (reprint from the Lotus Journal
 Vol II)
 “ ? Hidden Side of Things, The
 “ ? “ “ “ “ “ ;Dutch translation
 “ 1911 Hidden Side of Things, The; Italian translation
 “ 1927 Hidden Side of Things, The; French translation
 “ ? Higher Consciousness; Braille translation
 “ 1932 How the Powers of Darkness work; Spanish translation
 “ 1930 How Theosophy came to me
 “ 1980 How Theosophy came to me; Kannada translation
 “ 1909 H. P. Blavatsky – an outline of Her Life by George Ernest Whyte:
 Preface by C. W. Leadbeater
 “ 1920 H. P. Blavatsky – an outline of Her Life by George Ernest Whyte
 Preface by C. W. Leadbeater
 “ 1982 Inner Life The, selection from; Kannada translation
 “ 1913 Inner Life The; Gujarati translation
 “ 1936 Inner Life The; abridged Hindi translation
 “ 1910 Inner Life, The; (Talks at Adyar)
 “ 1917 “ “ “ “ “
 “ ? Inner Life, The; Braille translation
 “ ? Inner Life, The, Vol.1; German translation
 “ 1912 “ “ “; Dutch translation
 “ 1974 Inner Life; Marathi translation
 “ 1967 Inner Life; Finnish translation
 “ 1919 “ “ “; Spanish translation
 “ 1910 Invisible Helpers; Hindi translation
 “ 1948 Invisible Helpers; Gauhati translation
 “ 1980 Invisible Helper, The; French translation

C. W. L. 1978 Invisible Helpers; Japanese translation
 “ 1972 “ “ “; Spanish translation
 “ 1899 “ “ “
 “ 1901 “ “ “
 “ 1908 “ “ “

“ 1942 “ “ “ (2 vols); Braille translation
 “ ? Invisible Helpers; Bulgarian translation
 “ ? Invisible Helpers, The; Russian translation
 “ 1909 Invisible World, The; Portuguese translation
 “ 1998 Kamaloka (abridged - The Astral Plane); Oriya translation
 “ 1912 Last Thirty Lives of Alcyone, The; Spanish translation
 “ 1903 Law of Cause and Effect, The; a lecture
 “+Jinarajadasa 1951 Law of Sacrifice, The; and other Places
 “ 1924 Liberal Catholic Church, The Ceremonies of the Holy Eucharist
 “ 1919 “ “ “ “; Liberal Catholic Liturgy
 “ 1924 “ “ “ “ “ “ “
 “ 1903 Life after Death; (a lecture – Harrogate)
 “ 1952 Life after Death; German translation
 “ 1920 Life after Death, The; German translation
 “ 1929 Life after Death, The Braille translation
 “ 1975 Life after Death, The; Bengal translation
 “ 1996 Life after Death and How Theosophy unveils it, The; Hungarian translation
 “ 1912 Life after Death and How Theosophy Unveils it, The; Finnish transl
 “ 1918 Life after Death and How Theosophy unveils it, The
 “ 1964 “ “ “ “ “ “ “
 “ 1912 Life after Death and How Theosophy Unveils it, The (includes an extra Chapter by Annie Besant)
 “ and A. B. 1924 Lives of Alcyone, The
 “ “ ? Living Alcyone, The; Russian translation
 “ 1924 Liturgy, The
 “ 1910 Magic of the Christian Church, The
 “ 1913 Man, Whence and How? (First two sections of Man, Whence, How And Whither); Finnish translation (No Whither!)
 “ 1931 Man, Whence, How and Whither? German translation
 “ ? “ “ “ “ “; Dutch translation
 “ ? “ “ “ “ “; Spanish translation
 “ 1977 Man, Visible and Invisible; Kannada translation
 “ 1967 Man, Visible and Invisible; Portuguese translation
 “ 1927 Man, Visible and Invisible; Finnish translation
 “ 1920 Man, Visible and Invisible; Dutch translation
 C. W. L. 1983 Man, Visible and Invisible; Italian translation
 “ ? “ “ “ “; German translation
 “ 1902 Man, Visible and Invisible
 “ 1907 “ “ “ “
 “ 1920 “ “ “ “
 “ 1978 Man, Visible and Invisible; Indonesian translation
 “ 1913 Masters and Disciples; Spanish translation
 “ 1969 Masters and the Path; Kannada translation
 “ 1966 Masters and the Path The; Vietnamese translation
 “ 1932 Masters and the Path. The; Vietnamese translation

- “ 1983 Masters and the Path; Japanese translation
- “ ? Masters and the Path The; Greek translation
- “ 1937 Masters and the Path; Hindi translation and summary
- “ 1960 “ “ “; Marathi translation (adaption)
- “ ? Masters and the Path, The; Spanish translation
- “ 1975 Masters and the Path, The; Gujarati translation
- “ 1979 “ “ “ “ ; Malayalam translation
- “ 1926 “ “ “ “ ; French translation
- “ 1928 Masters and the Path, The; Italian translation
- “ ? Masters and the Path
- “ ? “ “ “; Braille translation
- “ 1926 “ “ “; Dutch translation
- “ 1926 “ “ “; German translation
- “ 1992 Masters and the Path; Finnish translation
- “ 1911 “ “ “ ; Norwegian translation
- “ 1931 “ “ “ ; Hungarian translation
- “ 1958 Masters and the Path, The; Telugu translation
- “ 1931 Messages from the Unseen
- “ 1953 Message of Theosophy, The; Braille translation
- “ 1920 Monad, The
- “ 1947 “ “; Braille translation
- “ ? Names of characters in “The Lives of Alcyone”;
- “ 1903 Nature of Theosophical Evidence, The; a Lecture in Chicago
- “ 1910 Nature Spirits; Finnish translation
- “ ? Neglected Power, A
- “ 1914 Noble Eightfold Path, The; an address in Rangoon
- “ 1920 Occult Chemistry; Spanish translation
- “ 1951 Occult History of Java, The
- “ ? Occult View of the War, An
- “ 1911 Occultism in Nature: Series 1 and 2 of the Inner Life; French transl
- “ +A.B. +J.I. 1918 Occultism of the Mass; and the Old Catholic Church Movement
- Wedgwood and Others
- C. W. L. 1916 Origin and Meaning of the Christian Creed; German translation
- “ 1952 On the Liberal Catholic Church: extracts from letters of
C.W. Leadbeater to Annie Besant, 1916-1923
- “ 1905 On the Other Side of Death; Dutch translation
- “ 1978 Other Side of Death, The; Finnish translation
- “ 1906 Other Side of Death; Bulgarian translation
- “ 1910 Other Side of Death The; French translation
- “ 1923 “ “ “ “ ; “ “
- “ 1903 Other Side of Death
- “ 1904 “ “ “
- “ 1911 “ “ “
- “ 1928 “ “ “
- “ 1903 “ “ “
- “ ? “ “ “; Braille translation

- “ ? “ “ “; Vietnamese translation
- “ 1911 Other Side of Death, The; Spanish translation
- “ 1963 Other Side of Death, The; French translation
- “ ? Other Side of Death The; Vietnamese translation (condensed)
- “ 1905 Our Relation to Children; Spanish translation
- “ ? Our Relation to Children; Braille translation
- “ 1904 Outline of Theosophy, An; Spanish translation
- “ 1969 Outline of Theosophy, An; Tamil translation
- “ 1974 “ “ “ “; Malayalam translation
- “ 1913 Outline of Theosophy, An; Italian translation
- “ 1902 “ “ “ “; Dutch translation
- “ 1936 “ “ “ “; Romanian translation
- “ 1905 Outline of Theosophy; Bulgarian translation
- “ 1904 “ “ “ “; Finnish translation
- “ 1912 Outline of Theosophy, An; Portuguese translation
- “ 1906 “ “ “ “; French translation
- “ 1992 Outline of Theosophy, An; Russian translation
- “ 1909 “ “ “ “; Polish translation
- “ 1903 “ “ “ “; Danish translation
- “ 1902 Outline of Theosophy, An
- “ 1916 “ “ “ “
- “ 1933 “ “ “ “
- “ 1947 “ “ “ “
- “ 1942 “ “ “ “; Braille translation (2 vols)
- “ ? Outline of Theosophy, An; Russian translation
- “ 2000 Outline of Theosophy: The Power and Use of Thought: To Those Who Mourn and the Attitude of the Enquirer; Korean translation (Four titles in single volume)
- C. W. L. 1911 Perfume of Egypt, The: and Other Weird stories
- “ 1912 “ “ “ “ “ “ “
- “ 1948 “ “ “ “ “ “ “
- “ 1904 Planetary Chains, The; Dutch translation (from stenographic report of a lecture – Amsterdam)
- “ 1964 Power and Use of Thought, The; Tamil translation
- “ 1961 “ “ “ “ “
- “ ? “ “ “ “ “; Portuguese translation
- “ 1910 Power and Use of Thought, The; French translation
- “ ? Power and Use of Thought, The; and the Mysteries; Braille transl.
- “ 1931 Presidential Address delivered at 1st. session Bombay Theo. Fed
- “ 1924 Proofs of Theosophy; Portuguese translation (also a Lecture – The Influence of Theosophical Teachings on the Unfoldment of Man – In Portuguese
- “ 1903 Rationale of Telepathy and Mind-Cure
- “ 1926 “ “ “ “ “ “
- “ 1906 Reality of the Astral Plane, The
- “ 1903 Reincarnation; a Theosophical lecture - Harrogate

- “ ? Reincarnation and Karma, (portion of An Outline of Theosophy); Portuguese translation
- “ 1910 Return to Birth, The; Dutch translation plus an essay in Dutch “The Education of the Child according to Occult Science”
- “ ? Sacrament of Baptism, The (abridged version of Science and the Sacraments)
- “ 1927 Saviour of the World, The; Spanish translation
- “ 1925 Science of the Sacraments; Spanish translation
- “ 1926 “ “ “ “; French translation
- “ 1920 “ “ “ “
- “ 1929 Science of the Sacraments, The; German translation
- “ 2002 Selected Works of C.W. Leadbeater; Russian translation
- “ 1936 Smaller Buddhist Catechism, The; French translation
- “ 1902 “ “ “ “ “; Singalese translation (?)
- “ 1923 Smaller Buddhist Catechism; Tamil translation
- “ ? Smaller Buddhist Catechism; Dutch translation out of Singalese by C. Jinarajadasa
- “ 1953 Some Fundamental Teachings of Theosophy; Italian translation
- “ 1909 Some Glimpses of Occultism; French translation
- “ ? Some Glimpses of Occultism
- : ? Soul and Its Vestures, The
- ” ? Souls Growth through Reincarnation, The (a study) into by C. Jinarajadasa
- C. W. L. 1908 Souvenir of 22nd. Annual Convention in honour of Colonel Henry Steel Olcott
- “ 1928 Spiritualism and Theosophy
- C. W. L. 1917 Starlight (seven addresses given for Love of the Star)
- “ ? Stray notes on Races; Braille translation
- “ 1928 Talks on the Path of Occultism in Tamil;
- “ 1927 Talks on “At the Feet of the Master”; Italian translation
- “ ? Temple Thought Form, A; Dutch translation
- “ 1938 Textbook of Theosophy; Italian translation
- “ 1913 “ “ “ “; French translation
- “ 1940 “ “ “ “; Hindi abridged translation
- “ 1961 Textbook of Theosophy, A; Icelandic translation
- “ 1942 “ “ “ “ A; Kannada translation
- “ 1912 “ “ “ “
- “ 1914 “ “ “ “
- “ 1941 “ “ “ “
- “ 1947 “ “ “ “
- “ 1954 “ “ “ “
- “ 1941 “ “ “ “, A; Braille translation (4 vols)
- “ 1915 Textbook of Theosophy, The; (chapters of), Malay translation
- “ 1911 “ “ “ “ ; Russian translation
- “ ? Textbook of Theosophy; Dutch translation
- “ 1925 “ “ “ “ Finnish translation

- “ 1967 Textbook of Theosophy; Spanish translation
- “ ? Textbook of Theosophy, A; Portuguese translation
- “ 1924 Textbook of Theosophy; Polish translation
- “ ? “ “ “ “; German translation
- “ 1980 “ “ “ “; Bengali translation
- “ 1942 Textbook of Theosophy, A; Telugu translation
- “ 1912 Textbook of the Theosophy, A; Dutch translation
- “ ? “ “ “ “ “ “ “
- “ ? “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “
- “ ? Theosophical Pamphlets Collection; (initialed by C. Jinarajadasa)
- “ 1903 “ “ “ “ “ “ ; Harrogate
- “ and H.S.O. 1948 Theosophical Society, The; addresses to New Members by C.W.L.,
H.S.O. and Others
- “ and A.B. 1935 Theosophy (A.B.), Four Noble Truths (C.W. L.) and Light
and M. C. on the Path (M. C.), One Volume; Tamil translation
- C.W.L.? Thought Forms; German translation
- “ 1913 To Those Who Mourn
- “ 1915 “ “ “ “
- “ 1943 “ “ “ “
- C. W.L. 1913 To Those Who Mourn; French translation
- “ 1938 To Those Who Mourn; Italian translation
- C. W. L. ? To Those Who Mourn; Spanish translation
- “ 1995 To Those Who Mourn; Spanish translation
- “ ? To Those Who Mourn; Dutch translation
- “ 1918 “ “ “ “; Hindi translation
- ” 1913 To Those Who Mourn; Dutch translation
- “ 1960 “ “ “ “; Greek translation
- “ 1922 “ “ “ “; Braille translation
- “ 1913 To Those Who Mourn; Kannada translation
- “ 1914 “ “ “ “; Portuguese translation
- “ ? “ “ “ “; German translation
- “ 1936 “ “ “ “; Serbian translation
- “ 1913 “ “ “ “; Italian translation
- “ 1914 “ “ “ “; Hungarian translation
- “ 1917 “ “ “ “; Tamil translation
- “ 1913 “ “ “ “; Spanish translation
- “ 1963 “ “ “ “; Russian translation
- “ 1944 “ “ “ “; German translation
- “ 1967 “ “ “ “; Vietnamese translation
- “ ? To Those Who Mourn; Rumanian translation
- “ 1927 Two Wonderful Rituals; Dutch translation of a chapter from the
Hidden Life of Freemasonry
- “ 1901 Unseen World, The; Lecture – Chicago
- “ 1906 Unseen World, The; Lecture – Harrogate
- “ 1905 Unseen World, The; Lecture - Madura
- “ 1907 “Use and Misuse of Psychic Faculties, The” from Some Glimpses

		of Occultism; Dutch translation
“	1913	Vegetarianism and Occultism
“	1970	Vegetarianism and Occultism
“	1965	Vegetarianism and Occultism; Braille translation
“	1932	“ “ “ “ ; Italian translation
“	1905	“ “ “ “ ; Spanish translation
“	1974	Vegetarianism and Occultism; Indonesian translation
“	1963	What Theosophy Does For Us; Tamil translation
“	?	What Theosophy Does For Us; Braille translation
“	?	Why Not I?; Braille translation
“	1900	What Theosophy Does For Us; an address – Buffalo, NY-27-10-00
“	1911	Why and How to Study Theosophy, (article in Adyar Bulletin 15-12-11; French translation
C. W. L.	1916	Why does the World Teacher come? Tamil translation of Australian lecture
“	?	World Beyond, The; or the Astral Plane and extracts from the Devachanic Plane; Hungarian translation
“	?	World in Distress, A
“	1948	World Mother, The; Spanish translation
“	1982	World Mother, The; Kannada translation
“	1928	World Mother as Symbol and Fact, The
Annotations		Fatal Number and Other Yarns: annotated by C.W.L. and written by William Wilmer
Biography	1916	There is no Religion Higher than Truth; Pamphlet
“	1917	There is no Religion Higher than Truth; Pamphlet
Bio/Cla/Inv	1911	Mysterious Manuscript, A; article from the Theosophist
Bio/Cor/Rem	1947	Clairvoyant Investigations by CWL and the Lives of Alcyone – Biography, Correspondence, Reminiscences
“	1941	The “KH” Letters to C.W.L.- commentator C. Jinarajadasa
“	1943	As above
Bio/Def	1908	Appeal for Restitution and Peace to Indian Theosophists, An; the Leadbeater case Sholapur
Bio/Trib	1934?	To Some Dear Friends of C.W.L.; a letter by G. S. Arundale
“ “	1918	Some Reminiscences of Mr. Leadbeater; also an article on “The Old Catholic Church” – A.J. Willson, Wedgwood, James Ingall
Cri	1915	Esoteric Theosophy and Public Education; an attack on the Theosophical Society and its Educational methods-E M Thompson
“	1908	Theosophical Voice, The; a journal printed to condemn C. W. Leadbeater – Hugh R. Gellespie
“	1909	Mrs. Annie Besant and the Moral Code; introduction by Kenneth Morris – Author - J. H. Fussell
“	1913	Theosophy of Mrs. Besant, The; a statement upon the teaching of Annie Besant and C. W. Leadbeater, also an account of the Krish- namurti lawsuit: foreword Bishop of Madras – E. W. Thompson

“	1921-24	Theosophical Society Loyalty League; Dawn; official organ critical of its leaders
Def	1910	Basis of the Theosophical Society, The; Annie Besant
“	1913	Dr. Nair and Annie Besant. Dr. Besant’s retaliation of Dr. Nairs accusation that she supported C. W. Leadbeater in his advice to sexually afflicted youth
Def	1908	Open Letter to American members of the Theosophical Society upholding the character of C. W. Leadbeater – Minnie C Holbrook
“	1913	Reply to the Recent Criticism of the Theosophical Society and its President – K. D. Fox
“	1922	Our Present Trouble – J. Van Manen
Adaption	1913	Other Side of Death, The; Ch. XI; in Tamil; adapted from “Life after Death”
Teachings	1912	To Members of the Theosophical Society being a selection of Instructive articles and teachings by H. P. B., A. B., C. W. L. and others – William Henry Kirby
	1946	Living on a Star – companion volume to The Textbook of Theosophy by Bertha Williams
	1908	Historia y Religion del Buddha in Spanish (?)
	?	Enquiry into failure of Christianity, A; an unpublished MS – Esoteric Side of Christianity

Bio = Biography
 Cla = Clairvoyant
 Ins = Investigations
 Cor = Correspondence

Trib = Tribute
 Def = Defended/Defending
 Cri = Criticized
 Rem = Reminiscences

